

## Sample Layout: Title of Article Should Concisely and Accurately Specify Subject of Paper

Short title: should be no longer than 80 characters

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[Please note all co-authors email addresses need to be included during the submission process, and you should indicate who the corresponding author is]

### Abstract

The abstract should be no more than 200 words briefly specifying the aims of the work, the main results obtained, and the conclusions drawn. Citations must not be included in the Abstract.

### Keywords

Please include six keywords in alphabetical order. These should indicate the main subject matter of your paper.

**Main text:** [for clarity this should be subdivided into:]

**Introduction:** describing the background of the work and its aims.

**Methods:** a brief description of the methods/techniques used (the principles of these methods should not be described if readers can be directed to easily accessible references or standard texts).

**Results and Discussion:** a clear presentation of experimental results obtained, highlighting any trends or points of interest.

**Conclusions:** a brief explanation of the significance and implications of the work reported.

**References:** these should be to accessible sources. Please ensure that all work cited in the text is included in the reference list, and that the dates and authors given in the text match those in the reference list. References must always be given in sufficient detail for the reader to locate the work cited (see below for formats). Note that your paper is at risk of rejection if there are too few (<10) or too many (>25) references, or if a disproportionate share of the references cited are your own. Please make sure to cite all references in the paper

**Supplementary Material:** Appendices and other Supplementary Material are permitted, and if the paper is accepted they will be published online only. A link to the supplementary material will be provided in the print version.

**Figures** should be embedded in the paper, as well as being supplied as a gif, jpeg, tif file at the end of the paper. They should be a minimum of 300dpi for readability.

**Tables** should be included in an editable format and not as images. Number tables consecutively in accordance with their appearance in the text and place any table notes below the table body. Be sparing in the use of tables and ensure that the data presented in them do not duplicate results described elsewhere in the article. Please avoid using vertical rules.

## REFERENCES

The reference should be arranged according to the alphabetical order by the lead author's last name. Please make sure to include all authors of references.

### Examples of Journal References

- Andrews, J.F. 1993 Modeling and simulation of wastewater treatment processes. *Wat. Sci. Tech.* **28** (11/12), 141–150.
- Casey, T.G., Ekama, G.A., Wentzel, M.C. and Marais, G.v.R. 1993 An hypothesis for the causes and control of low F/M filamentous organism bulking in nitrogen (N) and nutrient (N & P) removal activated sludge systems. In *Proc. of the IAWQ First Int. Conf. on Microorganisms in Activated Sludge and Biofilm Processes*, Paris, 27–28 September.
- Dold, P.L., Ekama, G.A. and Marais, G.v.R. (1980) A general model for the activated sludge process. *Prog. Wat. Tech.* **12**, 47–77.

### Examples of Book References

- Bell J. 2002 *Treatment of Dye Wastewaters in the Anaerobic Baffled Reactor and Characterisation of the Associated Microbial Populations*. PhD thesis, Pollution Research Group, University of Natal, Durban, South Africa.
- Henze M., Harremoës P., LaCour Jansen J. & Arvin E. 1995 *Wastewater Treatment: Biological and Chemical Processes*. Springer, Heidelberg.
- McInerney M. J. 1999 Anaerobic metabolism and its regulation. In: *Biotechnology*, J. Winter (ed.), 2nd edn, Wiley-VCH Verlag, Weinheim, Germany, pp. 455-478.
- Sobsey M. D. & Pfaender F. K. 2002 *Evaluation of the H<sub>2</sub>S method for Detection of Fecal Contamination of Drinking Water*, Report WHO/SDE/WSH/02.08, Water Sanitation and Health Programme, WHO, Geneva, Switzerland.
- Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater* 1998 20th edn, American Public Health Association/American Water Works Association/Water Environment Federation, Washington DC, USA.

### Example of an Online Reference

- Alcock S. J. & Branston L. 2000 SENSPOL: Sensors for Monitoring Water Pollution from Contaminated Land, Landfills and Sediment. <http://www.cranfield.ac.uk/biotech/senspol/> (accessed 22 July 2005)

A more detailed description can be found on each journal's online Instructions to Authors page: [https://iwaponline.com/pages/Instructions\\_for\\_authors](https://iwaponline.com/pages/Instructions_for_authors)